



Government of India
Ministry of Earth Sciences
India Meteorological Department



Press Release

Date: 30th June, 2025

Time of Issue: 1315 hours IST

Subject: Active monsoon conditions likely to continue over many parts of Northwest, Central, East India during next 6-7 days.

Southwest Monsoon:

- ❖ The monsoon trough at mean sea level passes through Sri Ganganagar, Delhi, Fatehgarh, Sidhi, Jamshedpur and centre of the low-pressure area over coastal Gangetic West Bengal & neighbourhood and thence southeastwards to northeast Bay of Bengal.

Realised weather during past 24 hours till 0830 hours IST of today, the 30th June, 2025 (Annexure II):

- ❖ **Heavy to very heavy rainfall** has been recorded at isolated places over Himachal Pradesh, Uttarakhand, West Madhya Pradesh, Odisha, Jharkhand, West Uttar Pradesh, Bihar; **Heavy rainfall** at isolated places over Gujarat Region, Rajasthan, Haryana, Chandigarh, East Uttar Pradesh, East Madhya Pradesh, Andaman Islands, Gangetic West Bengal, Vidarbha, Chhattisgarh, Arunachal Pradesh, Assam and Mizoram.
- ❖ **Thunderstorm accompanied with Squally/Gusty winds with speed 60-90 kmph** at isolated places over Himachal Pradesh, Tamil Nadu, Telangana; **with speed 40-60 kmph** at isolated places over Punjab, Haryana Chandigarh & Delhi, West Uttar Pradesh, Madhya Pradesh, Andaman & Nicobar Islands, Bihar, Nagaland, Manipur, Mizoram & Tripura, interior Karnataka, Coastal Andhra Pradesh & Yanam and Rayalaseema.

For more details of realised weather, kindly refer [Annexure I](#),

i. Weather Systems, Forecast and Warnings (refer to Annexure II & III):

- ❖ The **low-pressure area** over Northwest Bay of Bengal and adjoining West Bengal and Bangladesh coasts lay over coastal Gangetic West Bengal & neighbourhood at 0830 hrs IST of today, the 30th June 2025. The associated cyclonic circulation extended upto middle tropospheric levels. It is likely to move slowly west-northwestwards across North Odisha, Gangetic West Bengal & Jharkhand during next 2 days.
- ❖ An east-west trough now runs from southwest Uttar Pradesh to the cyclonic circulation associated with the low-pressure area over coastal Gangetic West Bengal & neighbourhood across southeast Uttar Pradesh, Jharkhand, and Gangetic West Bengal in lower tropospheric levels.
- ❖ An upper air cyclonic circulation lies over south Rajasthan & adjoining north Gujarat in lower tropospheric levels.

Under the influence of these systems, the following weather is likely:

East & Central India:

- ✓ Isolated **heavy rainfall** over Jharkhand, Sub-Himalayan West Bengal & Sikkim, Madhya Pradesh, Chhattisgarh during 30th June-06th July; Bihar, Odisha during 30th June-04th July; Vidarbha, Gangetic West Bengal on 30th June, 01st July and during 04th-06th July with **very heavy rainfall** over Madhya Pradesh on 30th June, 01st, 04th & 05th July; East Madhya Pradesh, Chhattisgarh 30th June, 01st, 03rd & 04th July; Bihar during 30th June-02nd July, Gangetic West Bengal, Jharkhand on 30th June; Odisha during 30th June-03rd July.
- ✓ Light/moderate rainfall at most/many places accompanied with **thunderstorm, lightning & gusty winds speed reaching 30-40 kmph** likely over the region during next 7 days.

Northwest India:

- ✓ Isolated **heavy rainfall** likely over Himachal Pradesh, Uttarakhand, Uttar Pradesh, Punjab, East Rajasthan during 30th June-06th July; Haryana & Chandigarh during 30th June-02nd July and 05th & 06th July; West Rajasthan during 03rd-06th July with **very heavy rainfall over Uttarakhand, West Uttar Pradesh on 30th June & 01st July; Himachal Pradesh, Punjab, Haryana on 30th June and East Rajasthan on 05th July.**
- ✓ Light/moderate rainfall at most/many places accompanied with **thunderstorm, lightning & gusty winds speed reaching 30-40 kmph** likely over Northwest India during next 7 days.

West India:

- ✓ **Heavy to very heavy rainfall** at isolated places likely over Konkan & Goa, Ghat areas of Madhya Maharashtra, Gujarat state during next 7 days.

Northeast India:

- ✓ Light/moderate rainfall at most places accompanied with **thunderstorm, lightning and isolated heavy rainfall** likely to continue over Northeast India during next 7 days with **very heavy rainfall over Arunachal Pradesh, Assam & Meghalaya, Nagaland, Manipur, Mizoram & Tripura on 02nd & 03rd and Assam & Meghalaya on 06th July.**

South Peninsular India:

- ✓ Isolated **heavy rainfall** likely over Coastal Andhra Pradesh, Telangana on 30th June; Kerala & Mahe during 02nd-04th July, Coastal Karnataka during 30th June-06th July; Interior Karnataka during 03rd-05th July.
- ✓ **Strong surface winds** (speed reaching 40-50 kmph) very likely over South Peninsular India during next 7 days.
- ✓ Light/moderate rainfall at many/some places over Kerala & Mahe, Lakshadweep, Coastal Karnataka; isolated to scattered rainfall accompanied with isolated **thunderstorm, lightning** over Coastal Andhra Pradesh & Yanam, Telangana, Rayalaseema during next 7 days.

Hot & Humid Weather warning:

- ❖ **Hot & humid weather** is likely to prevail over Tamil Nadu, Puducherry & Karaikal and Rayalaseema during 30th June-02nd July.

Fishermen Warnings:

- ❖ Fishermen are advised to avoid venturing into the following from 30th June to 05th July 2025 to the following Areas:

Arabian Sea:

Along and off Gujarat-Konkan coasts; along and off the Somalia coast and adjoining sea areas, Oman and adjoining Yemen coast & adjoining sea areas; over central & adjoining north, south Arabian Sea during day 1 to day 5 (30th June to 04th July); most parts of north Arabian Sea for day 1 and day 2 (30th June & 1st July), most parts of northeast and some parts of northwest Arabian Sea for day 3 and day 4 (02nd & 03rd July), southern parts of north Arabian Sea for day 5 (04th July).

Bay of Bengal:

Off Andhra Pradesh for day 2 and day 3 (01st & 02nd July), along and off north Andhra Pradesh coast for day 5 (04th July); along and off Odisha, West Bengal coasts for day 1 to day 3 (30th June to 03rd July); over most parts of central Bay of Bengal for day 1 to day 4 (30th June to 04th July), many parts of central Bay of Bengal for day 5 (04th July); some northern parts of southeast Bay of Bengal and north Bay of Bengal for day 1 and day 2 (30th June & 01st July), over northwest Bay of Bengal for day 3 (02nd July); over Gulf of Mannar for day 1 to day 5 (30th June to 05th July); Over Andaman Sea for day 1 to day 3 (30th June to 03rd July).

Total suspension of fishing operations is suggested over above mentioned areas and dates.

ii. Weather conditions and forecast over Delhi/NCR during 30th June to 03rd July, 2025 (Annexure IV)

For more details, kindly refer National Weather Bulletin:

https://mausam.imd.gov.in/responsive/all_india_forecast_bulletin.php

For District wise warnings refer: <https://mausam.imd.gov.in/responsive/districtWiseWarningGIS.php>

Rainfall recorded (in cm) during past 24 hours till 0830 hours IST of today, the 30th June:

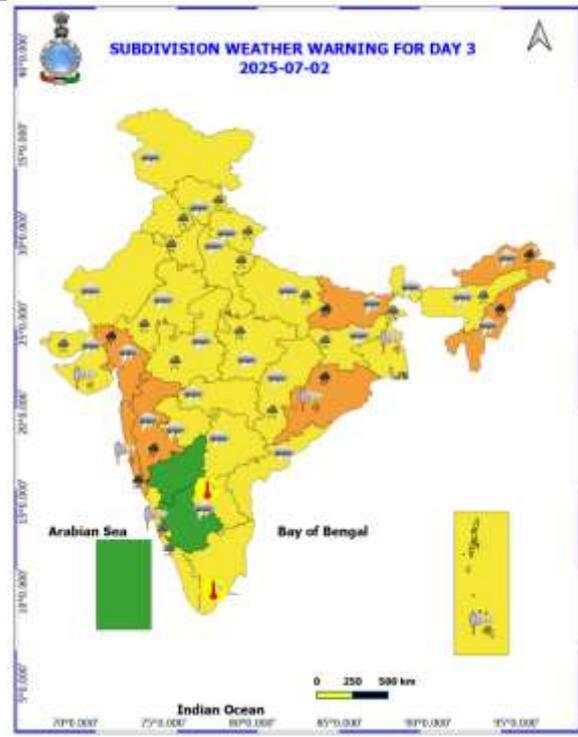
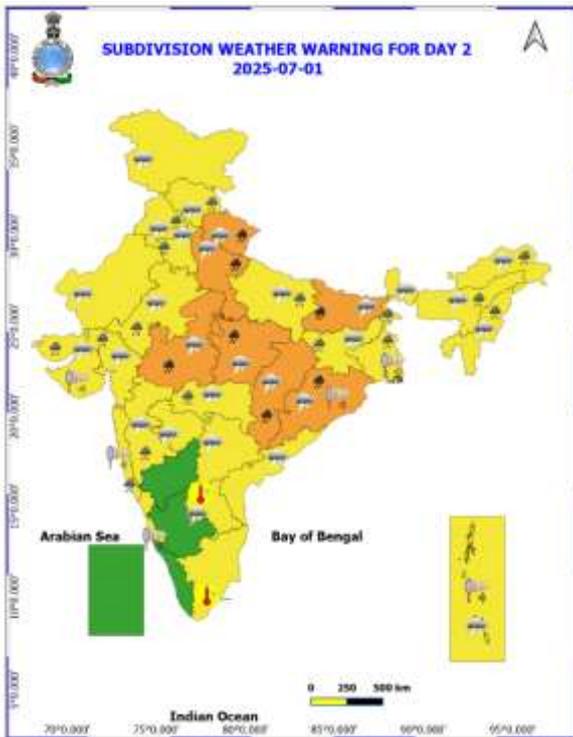
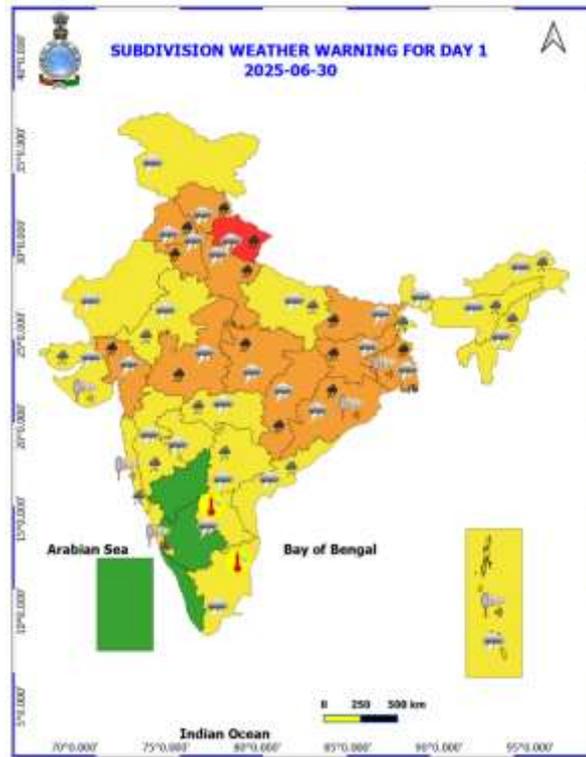
- ❖ **West Madhya Pradesh:** Pathari (dist Vidisha) 18; Badoda (dist Sheopur) 12; Timarni (dist Harda) 8; Gwalior (dist Gwalior) 7;
- ❖ **West Uttar Pradesh:** Mawana (dist Meerut) 18; Jalesar (dist Etah) 17; Gunnaur (dist Sambhal) 16; Bijnor (dist Bijnor) 14; Muzaffarnagar(t) (dist Muzaffarnagar), Jansath (dist Muzaffarnagar), Hathras (dist Hathras), Meerut (dist Meerut), Bilari (dist Moradabad) 12 Each; Dhampur (dist Bijnor), Sadabad (dist Hathras), Sambhal (dist Sambhal) 11 Each; Chandpur (dist Bijnor), Aligarh (dist Aligarh), Karhal (dist Mainpuri) 9 Each; Meerut Teh (dist Meerut), Agra (CWC) (dist Agra), Najibabad (t) (dist Bijnor), Anupshahr (dist Bulandshahar) 8 Each; Atrauli (dist Aligarh), Aliganj (dist Etah), Amroha (dist Amroha) 7 Each;
- ❖ **Uttarakhand:** Deoprayag (dist Garhwal Tehri) 17; Barkot (dist Uttarkashi) 11; Purola (dist Uttarkashi), Dhanaulti (dist Garhwal Tehri) 10 Each; Landsdown (dist Garhwal Pauri) 8; Tehri (CWC) (dist Garhwal Tehri), Bhatwari (dist Uttarkashi), Uttar Kashi (dist Uttarkashi), Dehra Dun (dist Dehradun) 7 Each;
- ❖ **Jharkhand:** Boram (dist East Singbhum) 14; Patamda (dist East Singbhum) 12; Gurabandha (dist East Singbhum) 9; Ramgarh(bdo) (dist Ramgarh), Bau Kanke (dist Ranchi) 7 Each; **Odisha:** Jamda (dist Mayurbhanj) 13; Sarasakana (dist Mayurbhanj) 11; Tensa (dist Sundargarh) 10; Karanjia (dist Mayurbhanj), Kusumi (dist Mayurbhanj) 8 Each; Joda (dist Keonjhar), Bargaon (dist Sundargarh), Kotraguda (dist Rayagada), Kotpad (dist Koraput), Th Rampur (dist Kalahandi), Bahalda (dist Mayurbhanj), Balisankara (dist Sundargarh) 7 Each;
- ❖ **Himachal Pradesh:** Pandoh (dist Mandi), Mandi (dist Mandi) 12 Each; Palampur (dist Kangra) 8; Chuari (dist Chamba) 7;
- ❖ **East Madhya Pradesh:** Gaurihar (dist Chhatarpur) 11; Orchha (dist Niwari), Lalburra (dist Balaghat) 9 Each; Lidhora (dist Tikamgarh) 8; Khurai (dist Sagar) 7;
- ❖ **Chhattisgarh:** Arjunda (dist Balod) 11; Gangalur (dist Bijapur) 10; Gundardehi (dist Balod), Gurur (dist Balod), Bastanar (dist Bastar) 7 Each;
- ❖ **Bihar:** Maharajganj (dist Siwan) 11; Nabinagar (dist Aurangabad) 7;
- ❖ **Nagaland, Manipur, Mizoram & Tripura:** Lengpui (dist Aizawl) 10;
- ❖ **East Uttar Pradesh:** Uska Bazar Fmo (dist Siddharth Nagar) 10; Nanpara (dist Bahraich), Fatehgarh (dist Farrukhabad) 9 Each; Ramnagar (dist Barabanki), Bansi Tehsil (dist Siddharth Nagar) 7 Each;
- ❖ **Gangetic West Bengal:** Purihansa (dist Purulia) 10; Burnpur (dist Paschim Bardhaman) 9; **Gujarat Region:** Kadi (dist Mehsana) 9; Viramgam (dist Ahmedabad) 8;
- ❖ **Vidarbha:** Chamorshi (dist Gadchiroli) 8; Mul (dist Chandrapur) 7; **West Rajasthan:** Pungal SR (dist Bikaner), Churu Tehsil SR (dist Churu), Dungargarh (dist Bikaner), Churu (dist Churu) 8 Each; Taranagar/reni (dist Churu), Sayla SR (dist Jalore) 7 Each;
- ❖ **Haryana-Chandigarh-Delhi:** Jagadhari (dist Yamuna Nagar) 8; Chandigarh (dist Chandigarh) 7;
- ❖ **Assam & Meghalaya:** Jowai (dist West Jaintia Hills) 7;
- ❖ **East Rajasthan:** Malakhera SR (dist Alwar), Kumher SR (dist Bharatpur) 7 Each; **Andaman & Nicobar Islands:** Port Blair (dist South Andaman) 7.

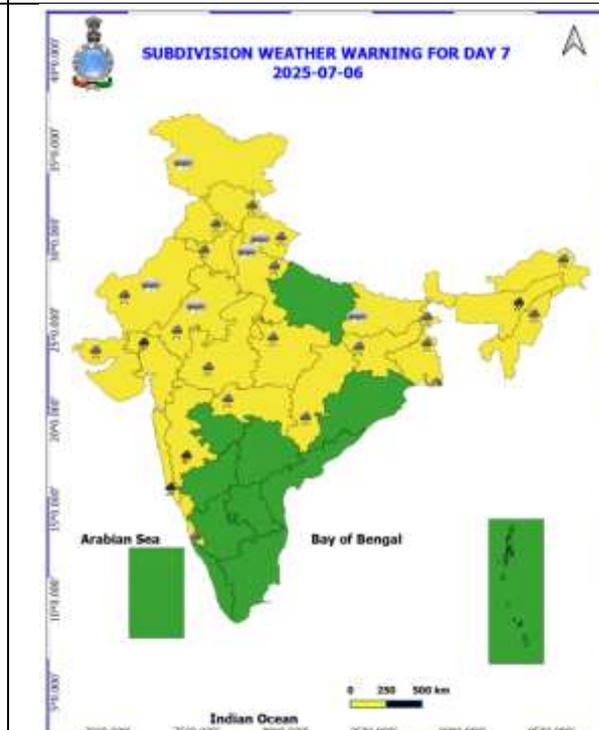
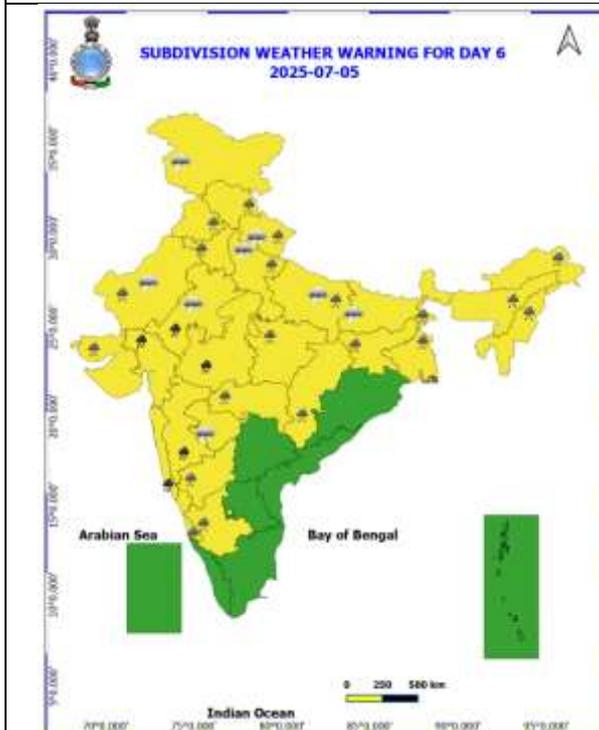
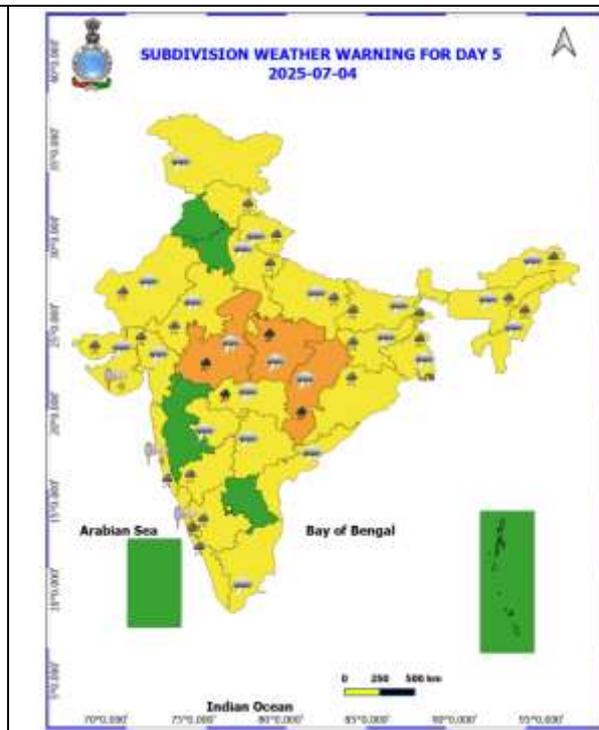
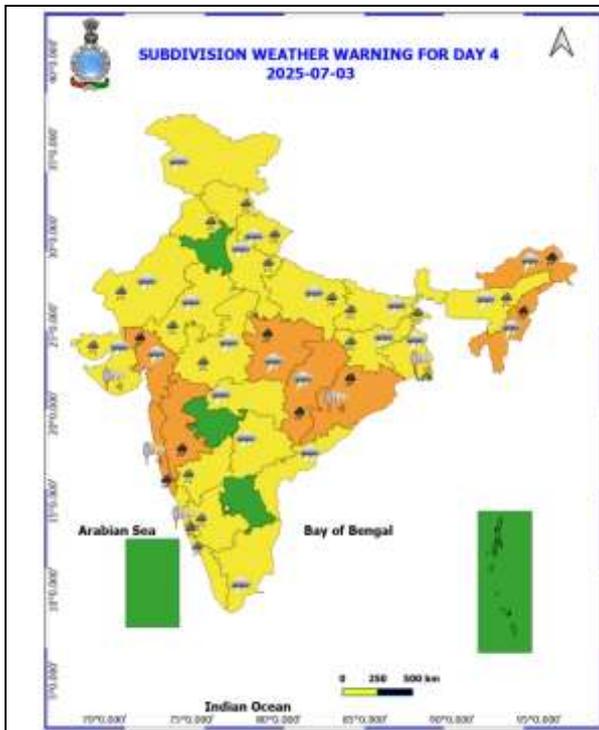
Realised Gusty Winds (kmph) During Past 24hours ending at 0830 hrs IST of today the 30th June:

- ❖ Himachal Pradesh: Bilaspur 89, Berthin 39;
- ❖ Madhya Maharashtra: Jalgaon 71, Nandurbar (Shahada) 67, Mahabaleshwar 59, Karjat (Raigad) 57;
- ❖ West Madhya Pradesh: Indore 61, Harda 57, Agarmalwa 52, Ujjain 52, Shajapur 50, Ahemeadpur 50, Betul 35, Bhopal 33, Gwalior 33;
- ❖ Marathwada: Tulga (Dharashiv) 59, Beed (Ambejogai) 56;
- ❖ Saurashtra & Kutch: Dhari (Amreli) 59;
- ❖ Andaman & Nicobar Islands: Sri Vijayapuram 59;
- ❖ Punjab: Ferozpur 54, Moga 50, Faridkot 50;
- ❖ Vidarbha: Yavatmal 50;
- ❖ West Uttar Pradesh: Agra 48, Bulandshahar 37, Bulandshahar 33, Hahjahanpur 33, Kashganj, Mainpuri, Ucheti 31 Each;
- ❖ Gujarat Region: Maktampura (Bharuch) 46;
- ❖ Bihar: Sipaya 44;
- ❖ Jammu-Kashmir-Ladakh: Baramullah 44, Kupwara 35;
- ❖ Odisha: Cuttack 43;
- ❖ Haryana: Mewat 41;
- ❖ Konkan: Palghar 41, Santacruz 39;

Table-1								
7 Days Rainfall Forecast								
S.No.	Subdivision	30- Jun	1- Jul	2- Jul	3- Jul	4- Jul	5- Jul	6- Jul
		Day 1	Day 2	Day 3	Day 4	Day 5	Day 6	Day 7
1	ANDAMAN & NICOBAR ISLANDS	FWS	FWS	FWS	FWS	FWS	FWS	FWS
2	ARUNACHAL PRADESH	FWS	FWS	FWS	FWS	FWS	FWS	FWS
3	ASSAM & MEHGHALAYA	FWS	FWS	FWS	FWS	FWS	FWS	FWS
4	NAGALAND, MANIPUR, MIZORAM AND TRIPURA	FWS	FWS	FWS	FWS	FWS	FWS	FWS
5	SUB HIMALAYAN WEST BENGAL & SIKKIM	FWS	FWS	FWS	FWS	FWS	FWS	FWS
6	GANGETIC WEST BENGAL	FWS	FWS	FWS	FWS	FWS	FWS	FWS
7	ODISHA	FWS	FWS	FWS	FWS	FWS	FWS	FWS
8	JHARKHAND	FWS	FWS	FWS	FWS	FWS	FWS	FWS
9	BIHAR	FWS	FWS	FWS	FWS	FWS	SCT	SCT
10	EAST UTTAR PRADESH	FWS	FWS	FWS	FWS	FWS	FWS	SCT
11	WEST UTTAR PRADESH	FWS	FWS	FWS	FWS	FWS	FWS	FWS
12	UTTARAKHAND	FWS	FWS	FWS	FWS	FWS	FWS	FWS
13	HARYANA, CHANDIGARH & DELHI	FWS	FWS	FWS	FWS	FWS	FWS	FWS
14	PUNJAB	FWS	FWS	FWS	FWS	FWS	FWS	FWS
15	HIMACHAL PRADESH	FWS	FWS	FWS	FWS	FWS	FWS	FWS
16	JAMMU AND KASHMIR AND LADAKH	SCT	SCT	SCT	SCT	SCT	SCT	SCT
17	WEST RAJASTHAN	ISOL	ISOL	ISOL	ISOL	SCT	SCT	SCT
18	EAST RAJASTHAN	SCT	FWS	FWS	FWS	FWS	FWS	FWS
19	WEST MADHYA PRADESH	FWS	FWS	FWS	FWS	FWS	FWS	FWS
20	EAST MADHYA PRADESH	FWS	FWS	FWS	FWS	FWS	FWS	FWS
21	GUJRAT REGION	FWS	FWS	FWS	FWS	FWS	FWS	FWS
22	SAURASHTRA & KUTCH	FWS	FWS	FWS	FWS	FWS	FWS	FWS
23	KONKAN & GOA	FWS	FWS	FWS	FWS	FWS	FWS	FWS
24	MADHYA MAHARASHTRA	SCT	FWS	FWS	SCT	SCT	FWS	FWS
25	MARATHWADA	SCT	FWS	SCT	ISOL	ISOL	SCT	SCT
26	VIDARBHA	FWS	FWS	FWS	FWS	FWS	FWS	FWS
27	CHHATTISGARH	FWS	FWS	FWS	FWS	FWS	FWS	FWS
28	COASTAL ANDHRA PRADESH	FWS	SCT	SCT	SCT	SCT	SCT	SCT
29	TELANGANA	FWS	SCT	SCT	SCT	SCT	SCT	SCT
30	RAYALASEEMA	ISOL	ISOL	ISOL	ISOL	ISOL	ISOL	ISOL
31	TAMILNADU & PUDUCHERRY	ISOL	ISOL	ISOL	ISOL	ISOL	ISOL	ISOL
32	COSTAL KARNATAKA	FWS	FWS	FWS	FWS	FWS	FWS	FWS
33	NORTH INTERIOR KARNATAKA	FWS	FWS	FWS	FWS	SCT	FWS	FWS
34	SOUTH INTERIOR KARNATAKA	SCT	SCT	SCT	FWS	FWS	SCT	SCT
35	KERALA AND MAHE	FWS	FWS	FWS	FWS	FWS	FWS	FWS
36	LAKSHADWEEP	FWS	FWS	FWS	FWS	FWS	FWS	FWS

- As the lead period increases forecast accuracy decreases.





- Action may be taken based on ORANGE AND REDCOLOUR warnings.
- Vulnerable regions likely urban and hilly areas action may be initiated for heavy rainfall warning.
- As the lead period increases forecast accuracy decreases.

Detailed districtwise Multi Hazard weather warning for next five days available at <https://mausam.imd.gov.in/responsive/districtWiseWarningGIS.php>

Weather forecast over Delhi/NCR during 30th June to 03rd July 2025**Past Weather:**

There has been fall in the minimum temperature up to 1 - 2°C and fall in maximum temperature up to 3 - 5°C over Delhi/NCR during the past 24 hours. The maximum and minimum temperatures over Delhi were around 32 to 33 °C and 22 to 25°C, respectively. The minimum temperature was below normal up to 2 - 4°C and maximum temperatures were below normal up to 4 - 6°C. Generally cloudy sky conditions with predominant surface wind from the southeast direction with wind speeds up to 16 kmph prevailed during the past 24 hours. Light to Moderate rainfall has been recorded in most parts of Delhi. Generally cloudy sky conditions with wind speed less than 10 kmph from the southeast direction prevailed over the region in the forenoon today.

Weather Forecast:

30.06.2025: Generally cloudy sky. Light to moderate rain accompanied with thunderstorm/lightning. The maximum temperatures over Delhi are likely to be in the range of 30 to 32°C. The maximum temperature will be below normal up to 5 - 7°C. The predominant surface wind will likely be from the southeast direction with a wind speed of less than 15 kmph in the afternoon. The wind speed will gradually increase becoming 15-20 kmph from the southeast direction during evening and night.

01.07.2025: Generally cloudy sky. Very light to light rain accompanied with thunderstorm/lightning. The maximum and minimum temperatures over Delhi are likely to be in the range of 32 to 34°C and 24 to 26°C respectively. The minimum temperature will be below normal up to 1 - 3°C and the maximum temperature will be below normal up to 3 to 5°C. The predominant surface wind will likely be from the northwest direction with a wind speed of less than 15 kmph during the morning hours. The wind speed will gradually decrease becoming 08-10 kmph from the northwest direction in the afternoon. It will decrease becoming less than 08 kmph from the southwest direction during evening and night.

02.07.2025: Partly cloudy sky. Very light to light rain accompanied with thunderstorm/lightning. The maximum and minimum temperatures over Delhi are likely to be in the range of 33 to 35°C and 25 to 27°C respectively. The minimum temperature will be below normal up to 1 to 2°C and the maximum temperature will be below normal up to 2 to 4°C. The predominant surface wind will likely be from the southwest direction with a wind speed of less than 10 kmph during the morning hours. The wind speed will gradually decrease becoming less than 08 kmph from the southwest direction in the afternoon. It will increase to less than 10 kmph from the southwest direction during the evening and night.

03.07.2025: Partly cloudy sky. Very light to light rain accompanied with thunderstorm/lightning. The maximum and minimum temperatures over Delhi are likely to be in the range of 32 to 34°C and 26 to 28°C respectively. The minimum temperature will be near normal and the maximum temperature will be below normal up to 3 to 5°C. The predominant surface wind will likely be from the south direction with a wind speed of less than 15 kmph during the morning hours. The wind speed will gradually increase becoming less than 20 kmph from the southeast direction in the afternoon. It will decrease to less than 12 kmph from the south direction during the evening and night.

Impact expected and Action Suggested due to thunderstorm with lightning/gusty winds:

- Be cautious and take precautionary measures, though there is the likelihood of thunderstorm/lightning.
- Breaking of tree branches, uprooting of large avenue trees, Large dead limbs blown from trees, Damage to standing crops, Minor to major damage to power and communication lines due to breaking of branches, Partial damage to vulnerable structures due to strong winds, Loose objects may fly.
- People are advised to keep a watch on the weather for worsening conditions and be ready to move to safer places accordingly, stay indoors, close windows & doors and avoid travel if possible, take safe shelters; do not take shelter under trees, do not lie on concrete floors and do not lean against concrete walls, unplug electrical/ electronic appliances, immediately get out of water bodies, keep away from all the objects that conduct electricity.

Impact & Action Suggested due to very heavy rainfall:

- ✓ **Very heavy rainfall** at isolated places over **Uttarakhand**, West Uttar Pradesh on 30th June & 01st July; , Himachal Pradesh, Punjab, Haryana, Gangetic West Bengal, Jharkhand on 30th June; Odisha during 30th June-03rd July; East Rajasthan on 05th July; Madhya Pradesh on 30th June, 01st, 04th & 05th July; East Madhya Pradesh, Chhattisgarh 30th June, 01st, 03rd & 04th July; Bihar during 30th June-02nd July; Arunachal Pradesh, Assam & Meghalaya, Nagaland, Manipur, Mizoram & Tripura on 02nd & 03rd and Assam & Meghalaya on 06th July

Impact Expected

- Localized Flooding of roads, water logging in low lying areas and closure of underpasses mainly in urban areas of the above region.
- Occasional reduction in visibility due to heavy rainfall.
- Disruption of traffic in major cities due to water logging in roads leading to increased travel time.
- Minor damage to kutch roads.
- Possibilities of damage to vulnerable structure.
- Localized Landslides/Mudslides/landslips/mudslips/landsinks/mudsinks.
- Damage to horticulture and standing crops in some areas due to inundation.
- It may lead to riverine flooding in some river catchments (for riverine flooding please visit Web page of CWC)

Action Suggested

- Check for traffic congestion on your route before leaving for your destination.
- Follow any traffic advisories that are issued in this regard.
- Avoid going to areas that face the water logging problems often.
- Avoid staying in vulnerable structure.

Agromet advisories for likely impact of Heavy / Heavy to Very Heavy / Extremely Heavy Rainfall

- In **Odisha**, postpone sowing of maize, green gram, papaya, banana and vegetable crops. Ensure proper drainage from already sown rice nurseries, fields of maize and vegetables to prevent waterlogging. Cover rice and vegetable nurseries with plastic sheets to prevent the washing away of seeds. Provide strong wooden support for papaya and banana plants to avoid lodging due to strong winds.
- **Jharkhand** – Postpone sowing of pigeon pea, finger millet and paddy nurseries. Make necessary arrangements to drain out excess water from already sown maize fields, rice and vegetable nurseries. Cover the vegetable nurseries with polythene sheets.
- **Gangetic West Bengal** - Make necessary arrangements to drain out excess water from the fields of rice nurseries and ginger to avoid water stagnation.
- In **Uttarakhand**, postpone sowing of rice nurseries. Ensure proper drainage facilities in pigeon pea, groundnut, maize, sugarcane, barnyard millet, finger millet, already sown rice nurseries, kidney beans, blackgram, green gram, vegetable and orchards. Harvest matured vegetables (pumpkin, tomato, okra, chilli, French bean etc.) and fruits and store in safe place. Tie the sugarcane plants together to avoid lodging. In **Bhabar and Tarai Zone of Uttarakhand**, postpone sowing of rice nurseries, soybean, kidney beans, blackgram and green gram. Keep the harvested produce of spring maize in safe places.
- In **Himachal Pradesh**, provide drainage in the fields of vegetables and fruit orchards. Strengthen the support for creepers and tall vegetable crops (tomato, capsicum etc.). Harvest matured fruits of plum, pear, stone fruit and keep in safe places to minimize losses due to heavy rains. Postpone sowing of maize and transplanting of rice. Drain out excess water from rice nurseries and already sown maize fields.
- **Punjab** - Drain out excess water from cotton, maize fields and orchards.
- **West Uttar Pradesh**, postpone sowing of maize. Drain out excess water from already sown maize, rice nurseries, vegetables, pigeon pea and sugarcane. Tie the sugarcane plants together to avoid lodging. In **East Uttar Pradesh**, drain out excess water from vegetables, late sown rice, nurseries groundnut, green gram and maize.
- In **West Madhya Pradesh**, postpone harvesting of maize. Postpone sowing of pearl millet, soybean, pigeon pea and paddy nurseries. Make necessary arrangements to drain out excess water from vegetables and orchards to avoid waterlogging. In **East Madhya Pradesh**, keep the harvested produce of maize, green gram and black gram in safe places. Ensure proper drainage in already sown / transplanted fields.
- In **Chhattisgarh**, ensure proper drainage in rice nurseries.
- In **Gujarat** make necessary arrangements to drain out excess water in already sown rice nurseries, sugarcane fields, banana and mango plantations to prevent waterlogging. Provide support to sugarcane and banana to prevent lodging. In **Saurashtra & Kutch**, drain out excess rain water from vegetable nurseries and horticultural plantations. Undertake propping in sugarcane with strong bamboo or tie the leaves together in a clump to protect against wind and heavy rain.
- In **Konkan & Goa**, make arrangements to drain out excess water from rice nurseries, fields of finger millet, groundnut and orchards to prevent waterlogging. In **ghat areas of Madhya Maharashtra**, drain out excess water from rice nurseries, vegetables and orchards to prevent waterlogging.

- In **Arunachal Pradesh**, to protect the maize crop from damage due to runoff and soil erosion, construct small bunds or contour barriers across the slope to reduce water flow and soil loss. Avoid fresh transplanting of rice in low-lying areas. Provide strong support to banana plants using bamboo or wooden stakes to prevent lodging or stem breakage.

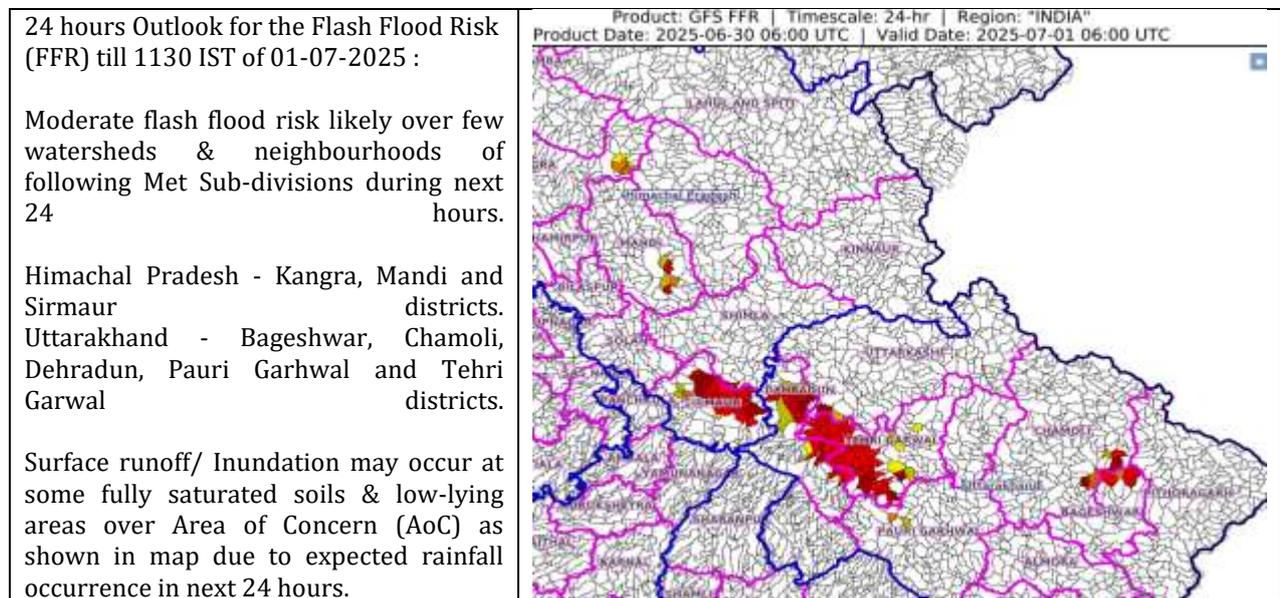
Livestock / Fishery

- Keep the animals inside the shed during heavy rainfall and provide them balanced feed.
- Store feed and fodder in a safe place to prevent spoilage.
- Construct an outlet with proper netting around the ponds to drain out excess water, thereby preventing fish from escaping in case of overflow.

Agromet advisories for likely impact of Thunderstorm / Gusty Winds / Squally Winds

- Provide mechanical support to horticultural crops and staking or support to vegetables and young fruit plants / fruit-bearing plants to avoid lodging due to strong winds.

Flash flood guidance:

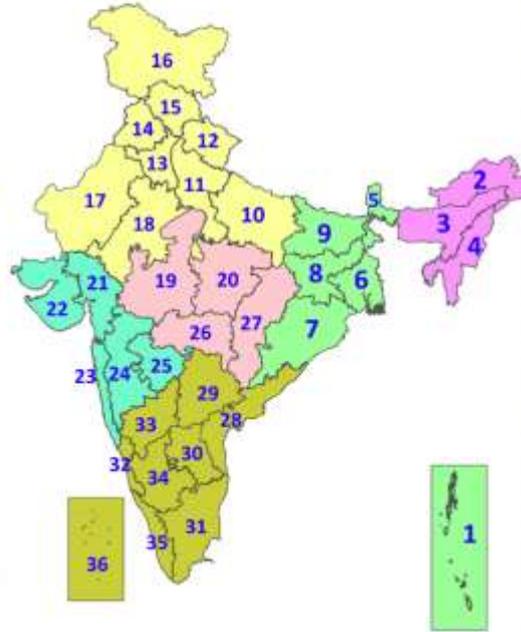


Legends & abbreviations:

- ❖ **Heavy Rain:**64.5-115.5mm; **Very Heavy Rain:**115.6-204.4mm; **Extremely Heavy Rain:** >204.4mm.
- ❖ **Obsy:** Observatory; Automatic Weather Station; **ARG:** Automatic Rain Gauge; **dist:** District; **NH:** National Highway; **KVK:** Krishi Vigyan Kendra; **DVC:** Damodar Valley Corporation; **PTO:** Part Time Office, **Aero:** Aerodrome, **IAF:** Indian Air Force.
- ❖ **Region wise classification of meteorological Sub-Divisions:**
 - **Northwest India:** Western Himalayan Region (Jammu-Kashmir-Ladakh-Gilgit-Baltistan-Muzaffarabad, Himachal Pradesh and Uttarakhand); Punjab, Haryana-Chandigarh-Delhi; West Uttar Pradesh, East Uttar Pradesh, West Rajasthan and East Rajasthan.
 - **Central India:** West Madhya Pradesh, East Madhya Pradesh, Vidarbha and Chhattisgarh.
 - **East India:** Bihar, Jharkhand, Sub-Himalayan West Bengal & Sikkim; Gangetic West Bengal, Odisha and Andaman & Nicobar Islands.
 - **Northeast India:** Arunachal Pradesh, Assam & Meghalaya and Nagaland, Manipur, Mizoram & Tripura.
 - **West India:** Gujarat Region, Saurashtra & Kutch, Konkan & Goa, Madhya Maharashtra and Marathawada.
 - **South India:** Coastal Andhra Pradesh & Yanam, Telangana, Rayalaseema, Coastal Karnataka, North Interior Karnataka, South Interior Karnataka, Kerala & Mahe, Tamil Nadu, Puducherry & Karaikal and Lakshadweep.

LEGENDS

1. अंडमान और निकोबार द्वीपसमूह
2. अरुणाचल प्रदेश
3. असम और मेघालय
4. नागालैंड, मणिपुर, मिजोरम और त्रिपुरा
5. उप-हिमालयी पश्चिम बंगाल और सिक्किम
6. गंगीय पश्चिम बंगाल
7. ओडिशा
8. झारखंड
9. बिहार
10. पूर्वी उत्तर प्रदेश
11. पश्चिम उत्तर प्रदेश
12. उत्तराखंड
13. हरियाणा, चंडीगढ़ और दिल्ली
14. पंजाब
15. हिमाचल प्रदेश
16. जम्मू और कश्मीर और लद्दाख
17. पश्चिम राजस्थान
18. पूर्वी राजस्थान
19. पश्चिम मध्य प्रदेश
20. पूर्वी मध्य प्रदेश
21. गुजरात
22. सौराष्ट्र
23. कोंकण और गोवा
24. मध्य महाराष्ट्र
25. मराठवाड़ा
26. विदर्भ
27. छत्तीसगढ़
28. तटीय आंध्र प्रदेश और यनम
29. तेलंगाना
30. रायलसीमा
31. तमिलनाडु, पुडुचेरी और कराईकल
32. तटीय कर्नाटक
33. आंतरिक उत्तरी कर्नाटक
34. आंतरिक दक्षिणी कर्नाटक
35. केरल और माहे
36. लक्षद्वीप



1. Andaman & Nicobar Islands
2. Arunachal Pradesh
3. Assam & Meghalaya
4. Nagaland, Manipur, Mizoram & Tripura
5. Sub-Himalayan West Bengal & Sikkim
6. Gangetic West Bengal
7. Odisha
8. Jharkhand
9. Bihar
10. East Uttar Pradesh
11. West Uttar Pradesh
12. Uttarakhand
13. Haryana, Chandigarh & Delhi
14. Punjab
15. Himachal Pradesh
16. Jammu & Kashmir and Ladakh
17. West Rajasthan
18. East Rajasthan
19. West Madhya Pradesh
20. East Madhya Pradesh
21. Gujarat
22. Saurashtra
23. Konkan & Goa
24. Madhya Maharashtra
25. Marathwada
26. Vidarbha
27. Chhattisgarh
28. Coastal Andhra Pradesh & Yanam
29. Telangana
30. Rayalaseema
31. Tamilnadu, Puducherry & Karaikal
32. Coastal Karnataka
33. North Interior Karnataka
34. South Interior Karnataka
35. Kerala & Mahe
36. Lakshadweep

SPATIAL DISTRIBUTION (% of Stations reporting)

% Stations	Category	% Stations	Category
76-100	Widespread (WS/Most Places)	26-50	Scattered (SCT/A Few Places)
51-75	Fairly Widespread (FWS/Many Places)	1-25	Isolated (ISOL)

- | | | |
|----------------------|----------------------|--------------|
| Fog | Heavy Snow | Cold Wave |
| Heavy Rain | Dust Storm | Cold Day |
| Very Heavy Rain | Heat Wave | Ground Frost |
| Extremely Heavy Rain | Warm Night | |
| Thunder & Lightning | Hot Day | |
| Hailstorm | Hot & Humid | |
| Dust Raising Winds | Strong Surface Winds | |

COLOUR CODED WARNING

No Warning (No Action)
Watch (Be Aware)
Alert (Be Prepared To Take Action)
Warning (Take Action)

Probabilistic Forecast

Terms	Probability of Occurrence (%)
Unlikely	< 25
Likely	25 - 50
Very Likely	50 - 75
Most Likely	> 75

* Red colour warning does not mean "Red Alert", Red colour warning means "Take Action".
Forecast and Warning for any day is valid from 0830 hours IST of day till 0830 hours IST of next day.
For more details, kindly visit <https://mausam.imd.gov.in> or contact: 011-2434-4599
(Service to the Nation since 1875)

DEFINITION/CRITERIA

Rain/ Snow *	<p>Heavy: 64.5 to 115.5 mm/cm *</p> <p>Very Heavy: 115.6 to 204.4 mm/cm*</p> <p>Extremely Heavy: > 204.4 mm/cm *</p>
Heat Wave	<p>When maximum temperature of a station reaches $\geq 40^{\circ}\text{C}$ for plains and $\geq 30^{\circ}\text{C}$ for hilly regions</p> <p>(a) Based on Departure from normal</p> <p>Heat Wave: Maximum Temperature Departure from normal 4.5°C to 6.4°C.</p> <p>Severe Heat Wave: Maximum Temperature Departure from normal $\geq 6.5^{\circ}\text{C}$</p> <p>(b). Based on Actual maximum temperature</p> <p>Heat Wave: When actual maximum temperature $\geq 45^{\circ}\text{C}$.</p> <p>Severe Heat Wave: When actual maximum temperature $\geq 47^{\circ}\text{C}$</p> <p>(c). Criteria for heat wave for coastal stations</p> <p>When maximum temperature departure is $>4.5^{\circ}\text{C}$ from normal. Heat Wave may be described provided maximum temperature $\geq 37^{\circ}\text{C}$.</p>
Warm Night	<p>When maximum temperature remains 40°C</p> <p>Warm Night: When minimum temperature departure 4.5°C to 6.4°C.</p> <p>Severe Warm Night: When minimum temperature departure $>6.4^{\circ}\text{C}$.</p>
Cold Wave	<p>When minimum temperature of a station $\leq 10^{\circ}\text{C}$ for plains and $\leq 0^{\circ}\text{C}$ for hilly regions.</p> <p>(a). Based on departure</p> <p>Cold Wave: Minimum Temperature Departure from normal -4.5°C to -6.4°C.</p> <p>Severe Cold Wave: Minimum Temperature Departure from normal $\leq -6.5^{\circ}\text{C}$</p> <p>(b) Based on actual Minimum Temperature (for Plains only)</p> <p>Cold Wave : When Minimum Temperature is $\leq 4.0^{\circ}\text{C}$</p> <p>Severe Cold Wave: When Minimum Temperature is $\leq 2.0^{\circ}\text{C}$</p> <p>(c) For Coastal Stations</p> <p>When Minimum Temperature departure is $\leq -4.5^{\circ}\text{C}$ & actual Minimum Temperature is $\leq 15^{\circ}\text{C}$</p>
Cold Day	<p>When minimum temperature of a station $\leq 10^{\circ}\text{C}$ for plains and $\leq 0^{\circ}\text{C}$ for hilly regions</p> <p>Based on departure</p> <p>Cold Day: Maximum Temperature Departure from normal -4.5°C to -6.4°C.</p> <p>Severe Cold Day: Maximum Temperature Departure from normal $\leq -6.5^{\circ}\text{C}$</p>
Fog	<p>Phenomenon of small droplets suspended in air and the horizontal visibility $< 1\text{km}$</p> <p>Moderate Fog: When the visibility between 500-200 metres</p> <p>Dense Fog: when the visibility between 50- 200 metres</p> <p>Very Dense Fog: when the visibility < 50 metres</p>
Thunderstorm	<p>Sudden electrical discharges manifested by a flash of light (Lightning) and a sharp rumbling sound (thunder)</p>
Dust/Sand Storm	<p>An ensemble of particles of dust or sand energetically lifted to great heights by a strong and turbulent wind.</p>
Frost	<p>Ice deposits on ground</p> <p>Air temperature $\leq 4^{\circ}\text{C}$ (over Plains)</p>
Squall	<p>A strong wind that rises suddenly, lasts for atleast 1 minute.</p> <p>Moderate: Wind speed 52-61 kmph</p> <p>Severe: Wind speed 62-67 kmph</p> <p>Very Severe: Wind speed >67 kmph</p>
Sea State	<p>Effect of various waves in the sea over specific area</p> <p>Rough to very rough: Wind speed 41-62 kmph (22-33 knots) & Wave height 2.5-6 metre</p> <p>High to very high: Wind speed 63-117 kmph (34-63 knots) & Wave height 6-14 metre</p> <p>Phenomenal: Wind speed >117 kmph (>63 knots) & Wave height >14 metre</p>
Cyclone	<p>Cyclonic Storm: Wind speed 62-67 kmph (34-47 knots)</p> <p>Severe Cyclonic Storm: Wind speed 88-117 kmph (48-63 knots)</p> <p>Very Severe Cyclonic Storm: Wind speed 118-165 kmph (64 - 89 knots)</p> <p>Extremely Severe Cyclonic Storm: Wind speed 166-220 kmph (90 -119 knots)</p> <p>Super Cyclone Storm: Wind speed >220 kmph (>119 knots)</p>

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Hot and Humid: When maximum temperatures remain 3°C above normal along with the above normal relative humidity.