

Government of India Ministry of Earth Sciences India Meteorological Department



Press Release Date: 12th July, 2025 Time of Issue: 1315 hours IST

Subject: Heavy to very heavy rainfall likely over Madhya Pradesh, Rajasthan and north Gujarat during next 3 days.

Realised weather during past 24 hours till 0830 hours IST of today, the 12th July, 2025:

- ✤ Heavy to very heavy rainfall with isolated extremely heavy rainfall (≥21 cm) has been recorded over East Uttar Pradesh, East Madhya Pradesh and Coastal Karnataka.
- Heavy to very heavy rainfall (7-20 cm) has been recorded at isolated places over Himachal Pradesh; Heavy rainfall (7-11 cm) at isolated places over Haryana, West Uttar Pradesh, Rajasthan, West Madhya Pradesh, Mizoram, Chhattisgarh, South Interior Karnataka, Kerala & Mahe and Tamil Nadu.
- Thunderstorm accompanied with Squally/Gusty winds with speed 40-60 kmph over Jammu- Kashmir, Tamil Nadu, Manipur, Arunachal Pradesh, East Uttar Pradesh, Himachal Pradesh, Madhya Maharashtra, West Uttar Pradesh and Saurashtra & Kutch.
- Hailstorm reported at isolated places over Jammu-Kashmir (Srinagar).

For more details of realised weather, kindly refer Annexure I.

i. Weather Systems, Forecast and Warnings (refer to Annexure II & III):

- The **Monsoon trough** runs near its normal position at mean sea level.
- An upper air **cyclonic circulation** lies over Haryana in lower & middle tropospheric levels tilting southwards with height.
- A Cyclonic circulation lies over northeast Madhya Pradesh in lower & middle tropospheric levels.
- A trough runs from north Haryana to northwest Bay of Bengal in lower tropospheric levels.
- An upper air **cyclonic circulation** lies over northeast Assam in lower tropospheric levels.
- An upper air cyclonic circulation likely to form over Gangetic West Bengal on 16th July and move westnorthwestwards during subsequent 3-4 days.

Under the influence of these systems, the following weather is likely:

Northwest India:

- ✓ Isolated heavy rainfall likely over Jammu-Kashmir-Ladakh-Gilgit-Baltistan-Muzaffarabad during 14th-16th; Himachal Pradesh during 13th-18th; Uttarakhand during 12th-18th; Punjab on 16th; Haryana, Chandigarh & Delhi on 14th; West Uttar Pradesh on 13th, 16th & 17th; East Uttar Pradesh during 14th - 17th; Rajasthan during 12th-16th July with very heavy rainfall over Uttarakhand on 13th; Uttar Pradesh on 12th; West Rajasthan during 13th-15th; East Rajasthan during 12th-14th July.
- ✓ Light/moderate rainfall at most/many places accompanied with thunderstorm, lightning likely over western Himalayan region and some/many places over the plains during next 7 days.

East & Central India:

- ✓ Isolated heavy rainfall very likely to continue over Madhya Pradesh during 12th-18th; Chhattisgarh on 12th & during 16th-18th; West Bengal & Sikkim during 13th -15th; Bihar during 15th-17th; Jharkhand & Odisha during 13th-15th July with very heavy rainfall over Madhya Pradesh during 12th-14th July.
- ✓ Light/moderate rainfall at most/many places accompanied with accompanied with thunderstorm & lightning likely over the region during next 7 days.

West India:

- Heavy rainfall likely at isolated places over Konkan & Goa during 12th-15th; Gujarat Region during 12th-16th; Ghat areas of Madhya Maharashtra during 13th-15th and Saurashtra on 13th July with very heavy rainfall over Gujarat Region on 13th & 14th July.
- ✓ Light/moderate rainfall at many/some places very likely over the region during next 5 days.

Northeast India:

- ✓ Light/moderate rainfall at many places accompanied with thunderstorm, lightning likely to continue over Northeast India during next 7 days.
- Isolated heavy rainfall very likely over Assam & Meghalaya, Nagaland, Manipur, Mizoram & Tripura during 12th-18th; Arunachal Pradesh during 14th-18th July.

South Peninsular India:

- ✓ Isolated heavy rainfall likely over Kerala & Mahe, Coastal Karnataka during 12th-18th; South Interior Karnataka on 12th & during 15th -18th; Tamil Nadu during 15th-18th July.
- ✓ **Strong surface winds** (speed reaching 40-50 kmph) very likely over South Peninsular India during next 5 days.
- ✓ Light/moderate rainfall at many/some places over Kerala & Mahe, Lakshadweep, Karnataka, Rayalaseema; isolated to scattered rainfall over Coastal Andhra Pradesh & Yanam, Telangana during next 7 days.

Hot & Humid weather Warnings:

Hot & Humdi weather conditions very likely in isolated pockets of Tamil Nadu on 12th & 13th; Coastal Andhra Pradesh & Yanam and Rayalaseema during 12th-14th July.

Fishermen Warnings:

Fishermen are advised to avoid venturing into the following from 12th July to 17th July 2025 to the following Areas:

Arabian Sea:

Along and off Goa, Konkan, south Gujarat coasts and adjoining sea areas for day 4 (15th July); along and off Kerala, Karnataka coasts & adjoining sea areas, over Lakshadweep area for day 3 to day 5 (14th to 17th July); along and off south Gujarat coast for day 1 (12th July); Along and off the Somalia coast and adjoining sea areas, Oman and adjoining Yemen coast & adjoining sea areas during day 1 to day 5 (12th to 17th July); most parts of westcentral Arabian Sea for day 1 & day 2 (12th & 13th July), most parts of westcentral and adjoining, some parts of eastcentral Arabian Sea for day 3 to day 5 (14th to 17th July), northern parts of south Arabian Sea for day 3 to day 5 (14th to 17th July), over parts of Comorin area for day 1 to day 5 (12th to 17th July).

Bay of Bengal:

Some parts of westcentral Bay of Bengal and southwest Bay of Bengal for day 2 to day 4 (13th to 16th July), few parts of westcentral and southwest Bay of Bengal day 5 (16th July), some southern parts of south Bay of Bengal for day 4 (12th to 16th July), some southern parts of southwest Bay of Bengal for day 5 (16th July); Over Gulf of Mannar for day 1 to day 5 (12th to 17th July).

Total suspension of fishing operations is suggested over above mentioned areas and dates.

ii. Weather conditions and forecast over Delhi/NCR during 12th to 15th July, 2025 (Annexure IV)

For more details, kindly refer National Weather Bulletin:

https://mausam.imd.gov.in/responsive/all india forcast bulletin.php For District wise warnings refer: https://mausam.imd.gov.in/responsive/districtWiseWarningGIS.php

Rainfall recorded (in cm) during past 24 hours till 0830 hours IST of today, the 12th July:

- East Madhya Pradesh: Beohari (dist Shahdol) 25, Majhgaon (dist Satna) 24, Gudh (dist Rewa) 22, Huzur (dist Rewa) 21, Rewa-aws (dist Rewa) 20, Unchehra (dist Satna) 19, Ajaigarh (dist Panna) 19, Rampur (dist Sidhi) 19, Sidhi (gopadbanas) (dist Sidhi) 19, Churhat (dist Sidhi) 17, Ramnagar (dist Satna) 16, Rampur Baghelan (dist Satna) 15, Deori (dist Sagar) 15, Khajuraho Aero (dist Chhatarpur) 14, Panna-aws (dist Panna) 14, Chahtarpur-aws (dist Chhatarpur) 14, Maihar (dist Satna) 13, Bijawar (dist Chhatarpur) 13, Bahri (dist Sidhi) 13, Palera (dist Tikamgarh) 12, Sihawal (dist Sidhi) 11, Amanganj (dist Panna) 11, Gaurihar (dist Chhatarpur) 10, Gonour (dist Panna) 10, Nowgong (dist Chhatarpur) 10, Tikamgarh-aws (dist Tikamgarh) 10, Mangawan (dist Rewa) 9, Nagode (dist Satna) 9, Sohawal (dist Satna) 9, Birsingpur (dist Satna) 9, Shahnagar (dist Panna) 9, Tendukheda (dist Narsinghpur) 9, Niwas (dist Mandla) 9, Hatta (dist Damoh) 9, Majhauli (dist Sidhi) 8, Jabera (dist Damoh) 8, Satna (raghurajnagar) (dist Satna) 8, Narsinghpur-aws (dist Narsinghpur) 8, Prithvipur (dist Niwari) 7, Lidhora (dist Tikamgarh) 7, Pawai (dist Panna) 7, Patera (dist Damoh) 7, Baldevgarh (dist Tikamgarh) 7, Amarpatan (dist Satna) 7, Vijayraghogarh (dist Katni) 7, Mohangarh (dist Tikamgarh) 7, Banda (dist Sagar) 7, Singodi (dist Katni) 7, Ghansore (dist Seoni) 7, Shahgarh (dist Sagar) 7, Badagaon Dhasan (dist Tikamgarh) 7, Raipurkarchuliyan (dist Rewa) 7, Manpur (dist Umaria) 7;
- Coastal Karnataka: Manki (dist Uttara Kannada) 23, Shirali Pto (dist Uttara Kannada) 15, Kota (dist Udupi) 12, Honavar Obsy (dist Uttara Kannada) 11, Kundapur (dist Udupi) 10, Mangaluru (dist Dakshina Kannada) 10, Gokarna (dist Uttara Kannada) 9, Kumta (dist Uttara Kannada) 9, Mangaluru Ap Obsy (dist Dakshina Kannada) 9, Karkala (dist Udupi) 8, Udupi (dist Udupi) 8, Ankola (dist Uttara Kannada) 7, Mulki (dist Dakshina Kannada) 7;
- East Uttar Pradesh: Karwi (dist Chitrakoot) 22; Manikpur (dist Chitrakoot) 21; Banda (dist Banda) 15; Kanpur IAF (dist Kanpur City) 13; Mau Tehsil (dist Chitrakoot) 12; Attarra (dist Banda), Naraini (dist Banda) 11 Each; Banda CWC (dist Banda) 9; Bindki (dist Fatehpur), Chunar (dist Mirzapur) 7 Each;
- West Uttar Pradesh: Madawara (dist Lalitpur), Mahroni (dist Lalitpur) 10 Each; Jansath (dist Muzaffarnagar), Hapur (dist Hapur) 8 Each; Kulpahar (dist Mahoba), Talbehat (dist Lalitpur), Maudaha (dist Hamirpur) 7 Each;
- Himachal Pradesh: Murari Devi 12, Pandoh (dist Mandi) 8, Kothi (dist Kullu) 6;
- East Rajasthan: Sambhar Sr (dist Jaipur) 9, Sarmathura Sr (dist Dholpur) 8, Rajsamand (dist Rajsamand) 7;
- Kerala & Mahe: Palluruthy (dist Ernakulam) 9, Kochi I.a.f. (dist Ernakulam) 9, Nooranad(dist Alapuzha) 8, Mavelikara (dist Alapuzha) 8, Haripad (dist Alapuzha) 6;
- West Madhya Pradesh: Pichhore (dist Shivpuri) 9, Shamshabad (dist Vidisha) 9, Biaora (dist Rajgarh) 7, Jawad (dist Neemuch) 7, Dabra (dist Gwalior) 7, Salwani (dist Raisen) 7, Vidisha (dist Vidisha) 7, Kumbhraj (dist Guna) 7, Roan (dist Bhind) 7;
- South Interior Karnataka: Agumbe Aws (dist Shivamogga) 9, Kottigehara (dist Chikkamagaluru) 6;
- West Rajasthan: Padampur (dist Sri Ganganagar) 8, Bikaner (pbo) (dist Bikaner) 6;
- Chhattisgarh: Doura Kochali (dist Balrampur) 8, Shankargarh (dist Balrampur) 6;
- Tamil Nadu: Zone 05 Chennai central (dist Chennai) 7, Tarangambadi (dist Mayiladuthurai), Zone 07 Korattur (dist Chennai), Zone 01 Wimco Nagar (dist Chennai) 6 each;
- Haryana: Nagina REV (dist Nuh) 7;
- Mizoram: Chawngte ARG (dist Lawngtlai) 7.

Realised Gusty Winds (kmph) During Past 24hours ending at 0830 hrs IST of today the 12th July:

- Sammu-Kashmir: Baramulla 59, Kupwara 39, Kathua 37, Rambagh 30;
- Tamil Nadu: Natham_Isro 56, Vedasandur 56, Tenkasi 46, Aduthurai 44, Kovilpatti 41, Erode 48, Kadavur Taluk Office 41;
- Manipur: ADC Moreh 52, Kamjong 48;
- Arunachal Pradesh: Shiyomi 50;
- East Uttar Pradesh: Fursatganj 54, Fatehpur 43;
- Himachal Pradesh: Neri 48, Seobagh 46, Kukumseri 39;
- Madhya Maharashtra: Mahabaleshwar (Satara) 46;
- West Uttar Pradesh: Jalaun 41;
- Saurashtra & Kutch: Dhari 41.

ANNEXURE II

Table-1 7 Days Rainfall Forecast								
7 Days Rainfall Forecast 12- Jul 13- Jul 14- Jul 15- Jul 16- Jul 17- Jul 18- J								
S.No.	Subdivision							
		Day 1		Day 3	Day 4	Day 5	Day 6	Day
	ANDAMAN & NICOBAR ISLANDS	FWS	and the second se		ELLO	0.07	0.07	E144
	ARUNACHAL PRADESH	ISOL	SCT	FWS				FW
	ASSAM & MEHGHALAYA	SCT	FWS	FWS				
	NAGALAND, MANIPUR, MIZORAM AND TRIPURA		SCT	FWS	Street in contraction of the	FWS		
	SUB HIMALAYAN WEST BENGAL & SIKKIM	SCT	FWS	FWS	FWS	FWS		
	GANGETIC WEST BENGAL	FWS		WS	16.2	FWS	the second s	
7		SCT		FWS	FWS	FWS	FWS	
8	JHARKHAND	FWS		W.S	W3	14/2	FWS	
9	BIHAR	ISOL	SCT	SCT	FWS	FWS		
10		SCT		FWS		FWS		
11	WEST UTTAR PRADESH	SCT	SCT	FWS	FWS	FWS	FWS	SC
12	UTTARAKHAND	FWS	VV/S	FWS	FWS	FWS	FWS	FW
13	HARYANA, CHANDIGARH & DELHI	ISOL	SCT	FWS	SCT	SCT	FWS	SC
14	PUNJAB	ISOL	ISOL	SCT	SCT	SCT	FWS	SC
15	HIMACHAL PRADESH	SCT	FWS	FWS	FWS	W3	W5	FW
16	JAMMU AND KASHMIR AND LADAKH	SCT	SCT	SCT	FWS	FWS	FWS	SC
17	WEST RAJASTHAN	SCT	FWS	FWS	FWS	FWS	SCT	ISC
18	EAST RAJASTHAN	FWS	FWS	115	FWS	FWS	SCT	
19		WS	Wis	WS	FWS	FWS		
20		Ws	1475	FWS		FWS		
21		FWS	WS	14/5	1	FWS		
22		SCT	FWS	FWS	FWS	FWS		
	KONKAN & GOA	LAN T				FWS		
24		SCT	FWS	FWS	FWS	SCT		
25		ISOL	ISOL	ISOL		ISOL	the second s	
26		SCT	SCT	ISOL	ISOL	SCT	FWS	
27		FWS	FWS	SOT	and the second se	SCT	FWS	
	COASTAL ANDHRA PRADESH	ISOL	ISOL	ISOL	ISOL	SCT	FWS	
29		SCT	ISOL	ISOL	ISOL	SCT	FWS	
30		ISOL	ISOL	ISOL	ISOL	SCT	FWS	
_	TAMILNADU & PUDUCHERRY	SCT	ISOL	ISOL	ISOL		SCT	SC
31		001		ISOL	ISOL	SCT	301	30
32		11-3	- POT	007	ELANC	EWE	ENVE	
	NORTH INTERIOR KARNATAKA	SCT		SCT	FWS	FWS		
34		FWS	FWS	FWS	FWS	FWS	FWS	
	KERALA AND MAHE	YY8	Yes	WS.	AN S	- WS	- WE	1
36	LAKSHADWEEP	. YYG	W.S	413		144	343	Ш. X

• As the lead period increases forecast accuracy decrease.

ANNEXURE III





- Action may be taken based on ORANGE AND REDCOLOUR warnings.
- Vulnerable regions likely urban and hilly areas action may be initiated for heavy rainfall warning.
- As the lead period increases forecast accuracy decreases.

DetaileddistrictwiseMultiHazardweatherwarningfornextfivedaysavailableat https://mausam.imd.gov.in/responsive/districtWiseWarningGIS.php

Weather forecast over Delhi/NCR during 12th to 15th July 2025

Past Weather:

There has been rise in the minimum temperature up to 1°C and rise in maximum temperature up to 2 to 4°C over Delhi/NCR during the past 24 hours. The maximum and minimum temperatures over Delhi were around 32 to 33°C and 24 to 26°C respectively. The minimum temperature was below normal up to 1 to 2°C and the maximum temperature was below normal up to 2 to 3 °C. Partly cloudy sky conditions with predominant surface wind from the southwest direction with wind speeds up to 12 kmph prevailed during the past 24 hours. Light rainfall has been recorded in most places of Delhi. Partly cloudy sky conditions with a windspeed of less than 06 kmph from the southwest direction prevailed over the region in the forenoon today.

Weather Forecast:

12.07.2025: Partly cloudy sky. Very light to Light rain at isolated places accompanied with thunderstorms/lightning. The maximum temperatures over Delhi are likely to be in the range of 34 to 36°C. The maximum temperature will be near normal. The predominant surface wind will likely be from the southwest direction with a wind speed of less than 15 kmph in the afternoon. The wind speed will gradually decrease becoming 08-12 kmph from the northwest direction during evening and night.

13.07.2025: Partly cloudy sky. Very light to light rain accompanied with thunderstorms/lightning. The maximum and minimum temperatures over Delhi are likely to be in the range of 35 to 37°C and 25 to 27°C respectively. The minimum temperature will be below normal up to 1 to 2°C, and the maximum temperature will be near normal. The predominant surface wind will likely be from the northwest direction with a wind speed of less than 10 kmph during the morning hours. The wind speed will gradually increase becoming less than 15 kmph from the southwest direction in the afternoon. It will decrease to less than 12 kmph from the southwest direction during the evening and night.

14.07.2025: Partly cloudy sky. Light rain accompanied by thunderstorms/lightning. The maximum and minimum temperatures over Delhi are likely to be in the range of 32 to 34°C and 25 to 27°C, respectively. The minimum temperature will be below normal up to 1 to 2°C, and the maximum temperature will be below normal up to 1 to 2°C. The predominant surface wind will likely be from the south direction with a wind speed of less than 10 kmph during the morning hours. The wind speed will gradually increase becoming less than 12 kmph from the northeast direction in the afternoon. It will decrease to less than 10 kmph from the northeast direction during the evening and night.

15.07.2025: Partly cloudy sky. Light rain accompanied by thunderstorms/lightning. The maximum and minimum temperatures over Delhi are likely to be in the range of 32 to 34°C and 22 to 24°C respectively. The minimum temperature will be below normal up to 2 to 4°C and the maximum temperature will be below normal up to 1 to 3 °C. The predominant surface wind will likely be from the southeast direction with a wind speed of less than 15 kmph during the morning hours. The wind speed will gradually increase, becoming less than 18 kmph from the southeast direction in the afternoon. It will decrease to less than 12 kmph from the southeast direction during the evening and night.

Impact expected and Action Suggested due to light rainfall with thunderstorm/lightning:

- Be cautious and take precautionary measures, though there is the likelihood of thunderstorms/lightning.
- Damage to standing crops, Minor to major damage to power and communication lines due to breaking of branches, Partial damage to vulnerable structures due to strong winds, Loose objects may fly.
- People are advised to keep a watch on the weather for worsening conditions and be ready to move to safer places accordingly, stay indoors, close windows & doors and avoid travel if possible, take safe shelters; do not take shelter under trees, do not lie on concrete floors and do not lean against concrete walls, unplug electrical/ electronic appliances, immediately get out of water bodies, keep away from all the objects that conduct electricity.

Impact & Action Suggested

Very heavy rainfall over Uttar Pradesh on 12th; Uttarakhand on 13th; East Rajasthan & Madhya Pradesh during 12th-14th; West Rajasthan during 13th-15th; Gujarat Region on 13th & 14th July.

Impact Expected

- Localized Flooding of roads, water logging in low lying areas and closure of underpasses mainly in urban areas of the above region.
- > Occasional reduction in visibility due to heavy rainfall.
- > Disruption of traffic in major cities due to water logging in roads leading to increased travel time.
- Minor damage to kutcha roads.
- > Possibilities of damage to vulnerable structure.
- > Localized Landslides/Mudslides/landslips/mudslips/landsinks/mudsinks.
- > Damage to horticulture and standing crops in some areas due to inundation.
- > It may lead to riverine flooding in some river catchments (for riverine flooding please visit Web page of CWC)

Action Suggested

- > Check for traffic congestion on your route before leaving for your destination.
- > Follow any traffic advisories that are issued in this regard.
- > Avoid going to areas that face the water logging problems often.
- > Avoid staying in vulnerable structure.

Agromet advisories for likely impact of Heavy / Heavy to Very Heavy Rainfall

- Drain out excess water from rice nurseries and fields of soybean, maize and vegetables in Kymore Plateau and Satpura Hill Zone of Madhya Pradesh and from rice nurseries and sugarcane in Central Narmada Valley Zone. Ensure proper drainage facilities in the fields of maize, soybean and vegetables in Satpura Plateau zone, soybean and vegetables in Vindhya Plateau Zone, soybean and pearl millet in Malwa Plateau Zone and soybean, maize, cotton and back gram in Jhabua Hills Zone. In Central Narmada Valley Zone, avoid sowing of soybean and maize crop till cessation of heavy rains.
- Make proper arrangements for drainage in standing crops and vegetable nurseries in Eastern Plain Zone of Uttar Pradesh, fields of rice, pulses (black gram, pigeon pea etc.) and groundnut in Central Plain Zone and fields of paddy, spring sugarcane, pigeon pea, maize and vegetables in South Western Semi-Arid Zone. In Chitrakoot district, avoid sowing of sesame and pearl millet and nursery sowing of vegetables (chilli, brinjal, tomato, cabbage and bitter gourd) during heavy rainfall.
- Make provision to drain out excess water from rice nurseries and fields of maize, soybean and black gram in Southeastern Humid Plain Zone of East Rajasthan, from fields of pearl millet, seasame, black gram and vegetables in Flood Prone Eastern Plain Zone and from soybean, maize, cotton and groundnut fields in Southern Humid Plain Zone.
- Maintain proper drainage in fields of maize, finger millet, kidney beans and vegetables and fruit orchards in High Hills Sub Temperate Wet Zone of Himachal Pradesh, vegetable and maize fields in Mid Hills Sub Humid Zone and maize fields in Sub Montane and Low Hills Sub Tropical Zone.
- In Uttarakhand, ensure proper drainage facilities in soybean, maize, barnyard millet, finger millet, pigeon pea, kidney beans, vegetables and orchards. Harvest matured vegetables and fruits and store in safe place.
- Drain out excess water from rice nurseries, transplanted rice fields and plantations of arecanut and coconut in Coastal Zone of Coastal Karnataka and from rice nurseries and fields of maize, cotton and ginger and plantations of arecanut in Hill Zone.

Livestock / Fishery

- > Keep the animals inside the shed during heavy rainfall and provide them balanced feed.
- > Store feed and fodder in a safe place to prevent spoilage.
- Construct an outlet with proper netting around the ponds to drain out excess water, thereby preventing fish from escaping in case of overflow.

Agromet advisories for likely impact of Thunderstorm / Gusty Winds / Squally Winds

Provide mechanical support to horticultural crops and staking or support to vegetables and young fruit plants / fruit-bearing plants to avoid lodging due to strong winds.



24 hours Outlook for the Flash Flood Risk (FFR) till 1130 IST of 05-07-2025:

Low to Moderate flash flood risk likely over few watersheds & neighbourhoods of following Met Sub-divisions during next 24 hours.

Assam & Meghalaya – Karimganj, Cachar, NC Hills, Karbi Analog, Jaintia Hills, RI Bhoi, East Garo Hills, East Khasi Hills, West Khasi Hills districts

Nagaland Mizoram Manipur Tripura (NMMT) –

Manipur- Chandel, Churachandpur, Mizoram- Aizawl, Champhai, Saiha, Kolasib, Mamit, and Lunglei districts

Surface runoff/ Inundation may occur at some fully saturated soils & lowlying areas over Area of Concern (AoC) as shown in map due to expected rainfall occurrence in next 24 hours.



Legends & abbreviations:

- Heavy Rain:64.5-115.5mm; Very Heavy Rain:115.6-204.4mm; Extremely Heavy Rain: >204.4mm.
- Obsy: Observatory; Automatic Weather Station; ARG: Automatic Rain Gauge; dist: District: NH: National Highway; KVK: Krishi Vigyan Kendra; DVC: Damodar Valley Corporation; PTO: Part Time Office, Aero: Aerodrome, IAF: Indian Air Force.
- ***** Region wise classification of meteorological Sub-Divisions:
 - Northwest India: Western Himalayan Region (Jammu-Kashmir-Ladakh-Gilgit-Baltistan-Muzaffarabad, Himachal Pradesh and Uttarakhand); Punjab, Haryana-Chandigarh-Delhi; West Uttar Pradesh, East Uttar Pradesh, West Rajasthan and East Rajasthan.
 - **Central India:** West Madhya Pradesh, East Madhya Pradesh, Vidarbha and Chhattisgarh.
 - **East India:** Bihar, Jharkhand, Sub-Himalayan West Bengal & Sikkim; Gangetic West Bengal, Odisha and Andaman & Nicobar Islands.
 - Northeast India: Arunachal Pradesh, Assam & Meghalaya and Nagaland, Manipur, Mizoram & Tripura.
 - West India: Gujarat Region, Saurashtra & Kutch, Konkan & Goa, Madhya Maharashtra and Marathawada.
 - **South India:** Coastal Andhra Pradesh & Yanam, Telangana, Rayalaseema, Coastal Karnataka, North Interior Karnataka, South Interior Karnataka, Kerala & Mahe, Tamil Nadu, Puducherry & Karaikal and Lakshadweep.



राष्ट्रीय मौसम पूर्वानुमान केन्द्र भारत मौसम विज्ञान विभाग पृथ्वी विज्ञान मंत्रालय



National Weather Forecasting Centre India Meteorological Department Ministry of Earth Sciences



* Red colour warning does not mean "Red Alert", Red colour warning means "Take Action". Forecast and Warning for any day is valid from 0830 hours IST of day till 0830 hours IST of next day.

For more details, kindly visit https://mausam.imd.gov.in or contact: 011-2434-459 (Service to the Nation since 1875)





National Weather Forecasting Centre India Meteorological Department Ministry of Earth Sciences

	Heavy: 64.5 to 115.5 mm/cm *
ain/ Snow *	Very Heavy: 115.6 to 204.4 mm/cm* Extremely Heavy: > 204.4 mm/cm *
	When maximum temperature of a station reaches ≥40° C for plains and ≥30° C for hilly regions (a) Based on Departure from normal
	Heat Wave: Maximum Temperature Departure from normal 4.5° C to 6.4° C.
leat Wave	Severe Heat Wave: Maximum Temperature Departure from normal ≥6.5° C
ieat wave	(b). Based on Actual maximum temperature Heat Wave: When actual maximum temperature ≥45°C.
	Severe Heat Wave: When actual maximum temperature 247°C
	(c). Criteria for heat wave for coastal stations When maximum temperature departure is >4.5°C from normal. Heat Wave may be described provided maximum temperature ≥37°C
	When maximum temperature remains 40°C
/arm Night	Warm Night: When minimum temperature departure 4.5 °C to 6.4 °C. Severe Warm Night: When minimum temperature departure >6.4 °C.
	Severe warm hight: when minimum temperature departure #0,4 *C.
	When minimum temperature of a station ≤10°C for plains and ≤0°C for hilly regions. (a). Based on departure
	Cold Wave: Minimum Temperature Departure from normal -4.5 °C to -6.4 °C.
old Wave	Severe Cold Wave: Minimum Temperature Departure from normal ≤ -6.5 °C
	(b) Based on actual Minimum Temperature (for Plains only) Cold Wave : When Minimum Temperature is ≤ 4.0 °C
	Severe Cold Wave: When Minimum Temperature is ≤ 2.0 °C
	(c) For Coastal Stations
	When Minimum Temperature departure is ≤-4.5 °C & actual Minimum Temperature is ≤ 15 °C
CONTRACTOR OF THE OWNER	When minimum temperature of a station $\leq 10^{\circ}$ C for plains and $\leq 0^{\circ}$ C for hilly regions Based on departure
Cold Day	Cold Day: Maximum Temperature Departure from normal -4.5 °C to -6.4 °C.
	Severe Cold Day: Maximum Temperature Departure from normal s -6.5 °C
	Phenomenon of small droplets suspended in air and the horizontal visibility < 1km
Fog	Moderate Fog: When the visibility between 500-200 metres
	Dense Fog: when the visibility between 50- 200 metres Very Dense Fog: when the visibility < 50 metres
understorm	Sudden electrical discharges manifested by a flash of light (Lightning) and a sharp rumbling sound (thunder)
Storm	An ensemble of particles of dust or sand energetically lifted to great heights by a strong and turbulent wind.
and the second	Ice deposits on ground
Frost	Air temperature s4°C (over Plains)
	A strong wind that rises suddenly, lasts for atleast 1 minute.
Squall	Moderate: Wind speed 52-61 kmph
Seteren	Severe: Wind speed 62-87 kmph Very Severe: Wind speed >87 kmph
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	Effect of various waves in the sea over specific area Rough to very rough: Wind speed 41-62 kmph (22-33 knots) & Wave height 2,5-6 metre
Sea State	High to very high: Wind speed 63-117 kmph (34-63 knots) & Wave height 6-14 metre Phenomenal: Wind speed >117 kmph (>63 knots) & Wave height >14 metre
	Cyclonic Storm: Wind speed 62-87 kmph (34-47 knots)
	Severe Cyclonic Storm: Wind speed 88-117 kmph (48-63 knots)
Cyclone	Very Severe Cyclonic Storm: Wind speed 118-165 kmph (64 - 89 knots) Extremely Severe Cyclonic Storm: Wind speed 166-220 kmph (90 -119 knots)
	Super Cyclone Strom: Wind speed >220 kmph (>119 knots)

Hot and Humid: When maximum temperatures remain 3°C above normal along with the above normal relative humidity.